# Castiel Chen Zhuang (庄晨)

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## **Employment**

2022– Assistant Professor, School of Economics, Peking University

#### **Affiliations**

2024-	GLO Fellow, Global Labor Organization (GLO)
2023-	Deputy Director, China Credit Research Center of Peking University (CCRC)

#### **Education**

2016-22	Ph.D. Economics, M.A. Economics (concurrent), University of Washington
2010-16	Master Finance, B.Sc. Mathematics (double major), Bachelor Economics, Peking
	University

#### Research

**G** Google Scholar;  $\dagger \rightarrow$  Equal contribution;  $* \rightarrow$  Correspondence

#### Fields of Interest

- **Development Economics:** Human capital; Population; Precarious employment; Gender equality; Health.
- Empirical Industrial Organization: Productivity; Industrial policy; Consumer demand; Market structure; Green economy.

#### Representative Peer-reviewed Journal Articles

- R1. **Zhuang, C. C.**, Shao\*, C. & Chen, Q. Heterogeneous impacts of trade liberalization on export entry and training: A multi-destination perspective. *The World Economy* **48** (2025).
  - Link
  - Topic: Human capital; Productivity; Market structure
  - Presented: WEAI's 99th Annual Conference; 2024 ICEE at PSU Altoona.
- R2. Xu, H., **Zhuang\***, **C. C.**, Oddo, V., Malembaka, E. B., He, X., Zhang, Q. & Huang, W. Maternal preconceptional and prenatal exposure to El Niño-Southern Oscillation levels and child mortality: A multi-country study. *Nature Communications* **15** (2024).
  - Link to the paper; Link to the publisher correction
  - Topic: Human capital; Population.

- R3. **Zhuang, C. C.**, Jones-Smith, J., Andrea, S., Hajat, A. & Oddo\*, V. Maternal precarious employment and child overweight/obesity in the United States. *Preventive Medicine* **169** (2023).
  - Link
  - Topic: Human capital; Precarious employment.
- R4. 秦雪征, 庄晨\* & 杨汝岱. 计划生育对子女教育水平的影响——来自中国的微观证据. 经济学(季刊) 17 (2018).
  - Link
  - Topic: Human capital; Population.
- R5. Chen, Y., **Zhuang\***, **C. C.** & Yang, R. Does the One-Child Policy improve children's human capital in urban China? A regression discontinuity design. *Journal of Comparative Economics* **45** (2017).
  - Link
  - Topic: Human capital; Population.

#### Other Peer-reviewed Journal Articles

- O1. 董志勇,张辉,刘怡,施建淮,郑伟,袁诚,石菊,刘冲,蒋云,朱南军,许云霄,陈凯,赵晓军,王法,袁野&庄晨.北京大学经济学院专家学者议两会论点精选(2025年).经济研究参考(2025).
  - Link.
- O2. Liu<sup>†</sup>, J., Zhao<sup>†</sup>, W. & **Zhuang<sup>†</sup>**, C. C. Going green or losing edge? The impact of government procurement on carbon reduction and firm value in China. *Energy Economics* **142** (2025).
  - Link
  - Topic: Green economy
  - Presented: Central University of Finance and Economics (by coauthor).
- O3. Kamil<sup>†</sup>, N. N., Xiao<sup>†</sup>, S., Syed Salleh<sup>†</sup>, S. N., Xu, H. & **Zhuang**\*, **C. C.** Nonlinear impacts of climate anomalies on oil palm productivity. *Heliyon* **10** (2024).
  - Link
  - Topic: Productivity.
- O4. Li<sup>†</sup>, Y., Song<sup>†</sup>, X., Sun<sup>\*</sup>, L., **Zhuang<sup>\*</sup>**, **C. C.**, Liu, J. & Yang, M. Exploring urbanization strategies by dissecting aggregate crowd behaviors: A case study in China. *Systems* **12** (2024). Link.
- O5. Liu<sup>†</sup>, J., Li<sup>†</sup>, Y., Xu, Y., **Zhuang**\*, **C. C.**, Hu, Y. & Yu, Y. Impacts of built environment on urban vitality in cultural districts: A case study of Haikou and Suzhou. *Land* **13** (2024). Link.
- O6. Xiao, S. & **Zhuang\***, **C. C.** Measuring and decomposing the multidimensional financial wellbeing in Malaysia. *Empirical Economics Letters* **23** (2024).

   Link.
- O7. Yu, F., Li, N., **Zhuang\***, **C. C.** & Chen, J. Can rising urban house prices actually limit the outward FDI by firms in a home country? A story from China. *Journal of International Money and Finance* **147** (2024).
  - Link
  - Topic: Productivity; Market structure.

- O8. Cui<sup>†</sup>, Z., Liu<sup>†</sup>, L. & **Zhuang**<sup>†</sup>, \*, **C. C.** The impact of the removal of Zero-COVID policies on subjective well-being: Evidence from a digital world. *Economics Letters* **229** (2023).
  - Link
  - Topic: Health.
- O9. Oddo\*, V., **Zhuang, C. C.**, Dugan, J., Andrea, S., Hajat, A., Peckham, T. & Jones-Smith, J. Association between precarious employment and BMI in the United States. *Obesity* **31** (2023).
  - Link
  - Editors' Choice
  - Topic: Precarious employment.
- O10. Huang, Q., Xiao, S. & **Zhuang**\*, **C. C.** The heterogeneous impact of COVID-19 in a two-sided market: Evidence from a live-streaming platform. *Applied Economics* **54** (2022).
  - Link
  - Topic: Consumer demand; Market structure.
- O11. Huang, Q. & **Zhuang\***, **C. C.** Training, productivity, and wages: An investigation of China's manufacturing enterprises in a privatization era. *Economics of Transition and Institutional Change* **30** (2022).
  - Link
  - Topic: Human capital; Productivity.
- O12. Xu, H., **Zhuang**\*, **C. C.**, Guan, X., He, X., Wu, R., Wang, T., Zhang, Q. & Huang, W. Associations of climate variability driven by El Niño-Southern Oscillation with excess mortality and related medical costs in Chinese elderly. *Science of the Total Environment* **851** (2022).
  - Link
  - Topic: Population; Health.
- O13. Oddo\*, V., **Zhuang, C. C.**, Andrea, S., Eisenberg-Guyot, J., Peckham, T., Jacoby, D. & Hajat, A. Changes in precarious employment in the United States: A longitudinal analysis. *Scandinavian Journal of Work, Environment & Health* **47** (2021).
  - Link
  - Highly cited paper; cited by *The Lancet* (Link), *The BMJ* (Link), Wikipedia (Link) and so on; cited by 53 news stories from 52 outlets by 2024
  - Topic: Precarious employment; Gender equality.
- O14. Chen, Y., Shi\*, J. & **Zhuang, C. C.** Income-dependent impacts of health insurance on medical expenditures: Theory and evidence from China. *China Economic Review* **53** (2019).
  - Link
  - Topic: Health.
- O15. Qin\*, X., Wang, T. & **Zhuang, C. C.** Intergenerational transfer of human capital and its impact on income mobility: Evidence from China. *China Economic Review* **38** (2016).
  - Link
  - Topic: Human capital.
- O16. 夏庆杰\*, 孙祁祥 & 庄晨. 中国经济转型时期性别工资差异分析. 社会科学战线 (2015).
  - Link
  - Topic: Gender equality.
- O17. 秦雪征\*,周建波,辛奕&庄晨.城乡二元医疗保险结构对农民工返乡意愿的影响——以北京市农民工为例.中国农村经济(2014).
  - Link

- Topic: Population.
- O18. 庄晨\*. 谈马克思拜物教的当代意义. 经济师 (2013). Link.

### **Selected Working Papers**

- W1. Cui, Z., Lu, F., Qin, X., Yao, J. & **Zhuang, C. C.** Cross-gender interaction and the mating market dynamics: Evidence from a sexual health education field experiment 2025.
  - Draft available upon request
  - Topic: Human capital; Population; Gender equality
  - Presented: Peking University Guanghua School of Management, Fudan University (by coauthor), Liaoning University International Conference 2024 ("China Development and Global Economy") (by coauthor).
- W2. Liu, Z., **Zhuang\***, C. C. & Wu, Y. Exiting national anti-poverty campaign and mental health 2025.
  - Draft available upon request
  - Topic: Health
  - Presented: City University of Macau, Liaoning University, the 3rd Xiangjiang River Forum in Economics, Finance and Management for Young Scholars.
- W3. Xiao, S., **Zhuang**\*, **C. C.**, Hamdan, R., Wong, C. Y. & Syed Salleh, S. N. The Q-Q trade-off revisit: Family responses to the first temporary basic income program in Malaysia 2025.
  - Draft available upon request
  - Topic: Human capital; Population
  - Presented: the 7th RUC-GLO Annual Conference on "Low Fertility and Population Ageing".
- W4. Chen, Y.-c., Huang, Q., Wang, Y. & **Zhuang**\*, **C.** C. Product assortment and competition: Evidence from live-streaming platform influencers SSRN 4748263, Under Review. 2024.
  - Link
  - Topic: Market structure
  - Presented: 2021 INFORMS Annual Meeting (by coauthor).
- W5. Huang, Q., Lu, Z. & **Zhuang**\*, **C.** C. Examining the Zero-Markup Drug Policy in China: A structural approach SSRN 4789836, Under Review. 2024.
  - Link
  - Topic: Industrial policy; Consumer demand; Market structure
  - Presented: Nankai University, Liaoning University, SUNY Albany (by coauthor), 2022 SUFE-JinanIO Conference (aka. China-VIOS), 2022 AEA/ASSA Annual Meeting, 2021 China Meeting of Econometric Society, WEAI's 2021 Virtual International Conference (by coauthor), WEAI's 96th Annual Conference.
- W6. Shi, J., Wang, X. & **Zhuang\***, **C. C.** Health insurance design with heterogeneous preferences 2023.
  - Draft available upon request
  - Topic: Industrial policy; Consumer demand; Market structure
  - Presented: Renmin University of China, Capital University of Economics and Business, Central University of Finance and Economics, 2022 ARIA Annual Meeting, WEAI's 98th Annual Meeting.

#### **Awards and Honors**

2023	Excellent Class, Peking University School of Economics
2023	Excellent Head Teacher, Peking University
2021	Grover & Creta Ensley Fellowship, University of Washington
2018	Rachel M. Storer Award in Labor Economics, University of Washington
2016	Excellent Graduate, Beijing
2015	Cao Fengqi Scholarship, Peking University
2014	National Scholarship (Master Student), China
2013, 2015	Leo KoGuan Scholarship, Peking University

## **Grants and Projects**

### **Principal Investigator**

Fundamental Research Funds for the Central Universities, Peking University
(200,000 CNY):
Policy, environment, and health: Theory and evidence in economics (ID: 7100604271,
7100604568, and 7100604836)

Peking University School of Economics Research Seed Grant (30,000 CNY/project):

The measurements, causes and consequences of precarious employment: The perspective of vulnerably employed mothers' child health (2022–23); The economic and health impacts of climate variability on vulnerable populations (2024–25); The pro-innovation roles of government procurement: Evidence from the pharmaceutical industry (2024–25)

### Main Participant

2020-22	Precarious Employment as a Determinant of Obesity and Cardiometabolic Risk, National
	Institutes of Health (R00MD012807), 762,000 USD
2016-19	National Natural Science Foundation of China (71573003), 400,000 CNY
2016-18	National Natural Science Foundation of China (71503014), 180,000 CNY

#### **Selected Presentations**

#### **Talks**

- T1. Cui, Z., Lu, F., Qin, X., Yao, J. & **Zhuang, C. C.** Cross-Gender interaction and the mating market dynamics: Evidence from a sexual health education field experiment The 9th CCER Summer Institute (National School of Development, Peking University, Beijing, China). Link. June 2025.
- T2. Liu, Z., **Zhuang, C. C.** & Wu, Y. Exiting national anti-poverty campaign and mental health 2025 Chinese Economists Society (CES) China Annual Conference (Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China). Link. July 2025.

- T3. Liu, Z., **Zhuang, C. C.** & Wu, Y. Cutting the apron strings: Lifting poverty monitoring and mental health The 3rd Xiangjiang River Forum in Economics, Finance and Management for Young Scholars (Hunan University Center for Economics, Finance and Management Studies). Link. Oct. 2024.
- T4. Xiao, S., **Zhuang, C. C.**, Hamdan, R., Wong, C. Y. & Syed Salleh, S. N. *Temporary basic income, human capital investment, and fertility decisions: The trade-offs in household resource allocation* The 7th RUC-GLO Annual Conference on "Low Fertility and Population Ageing" (Beijing, China). Program. Nov. 2024.
- T5. **Zhuang, C. C.**, Shao, C. & Chen, Q. Heterogeneous impacts of regional trade liberalization on export entry and training: A multi-destination perspective WEAI 99th Annual Conference (Seattle, WA, USA). Program. July 2024.
- T6. Shi, J., Wang, X. & **Zhuang, C. C.** Health insurance design with heterogeneous preferences Renmin University of China. Link. May 2023.
- T7. Huang, Q., Lu, Z. & **Zhuang, C. C.** Examining the Zero-Markup Drug Policy in China: A structural approach SUFE-Jinan IO Conference (Virtual). Program. July 2022.
- T8. **Zhuang, C. C.** The economic impacts of climate change, employment environment, and pharmaceutical policy reform Ecology, Environment, and Climate Economics Workshop (Peking University School of Economics). Link. Sept. 2022.
- T9. Huang, Q., **Zhuang, C. C.** & Lu, Z. Vertical separation and price negotiation: A case study of China's lipid-lowering drug industry China Meeting of the Econometric Society (Virtual). Program. July 2021.
  - I was the actual presenter.

#### **Posters**

- P1. Huang, Q., Lu, Z. & Zhuang, C. C. AEA/ASSA Annual Meeting (Virtual). Jan. 2022.
- P2. Shi, J., Wang, X. & **Zhuang, C. C.** Health insurance design in a tiered medical system <u>ARIA</u> Annual Meeting 2022 (Long Beach, CA, USA). Aug. 2022.
- P3. Huang, Q. & Zhuang, C. C. NABE TEC 2020 (Virtual). Nov. 2020.

# Selected Media Coverage

2025	澎湃新闻, 北大经院两会笔谈   庄晨:以高质量充分就业推动人口高质量发展 [O1]
2024	澎湃新闻,北大经院科研   庄晨助理教授、龚明远博士后的合作论文分别发表
	于Nature子刊 [R2]
2023	UIC Today, Precarious work associated with high BMI [O9]
2021	Forbes, Gig Platforms Failing To Provide Fair Work (Still). (Our study [O13] was
	cited in the first paragraph of the article.)

# **Teaching**

### **Peking University**

2023-	Instructor, Principles of Economics II
2023-	Instructor, Nodern Tools for Policy Analysis (Undergraduate and Graduate)
2015	Assistant Instructor, Sustainable Economics: China's Economic Development and
	Future Transition (LSE-PKU Summer School)
2015	Assistant Instructor, Advanced Econometrics I (Ph.D.)
2015	Assistant Instructor, Advanced Microeconomics I (Ph.D.)

## **University of Washington**

2022	Assistant Instructor, Operations Management (EMBA)
2021	Assistant Instructor, Statistical Reasoning (Undergraduate)
2019-20	Assistant Instructor, Intermediate Microeconomics (Undergraduate)
2019	Instructor, Advanced Microeconomics (Undergraduate)
2018-19	Instructor, Intermediate Microeconomics (Undergraduate)
2018	Assistant Instructor, Econometrics II (Ph.D.)
2017	Instructor, Introduction to Microeconomics (Undergraduate)
2017	Assistant Instructor, Introduction to Microeconomics (Undergraduate)
2017	Assistant Instructor, Introduction to Macroeconomics (Undergraduate)

# **Academic Advising**

## Graduate

2024-	Yuewen Hu, Peking University, Chair
2024-	Jiajun Chen, Peking University, Chair
2023-	Wenxin Tan, Peking University, Chair
2024-	Qiuyin Ji, Peking University, Member
2023-	Xu Ke, Peking University, Member
2023-	Leiqiang Cui, Peking University, Member
2023-	Xiaoxue Zong, Peking University, Member
2022-	Yisong Wang, Peking University, Member
2022-	Jingyu Yin, Peking University, Member

## Undergraduate

2024–25	Hou-Chai Chen, Sio-Mei Yuan, Jingsong Huang, Peking University
2023-24	Wenyi Wang, Yi-Ning Gan, Beile Zhu, Peking University
2022–23	Jingli Huang, Ziwei Zheng, Peking University

# **Professional Service and Activities**

### Journal Referee

Below are the journals that I have provided service to *more than three times*:

2024-	Preventive Medicine
2022-	Emerging Markets Finance and Trade
2019-	经济学(季刊)
2014–	China Economic Review
Below are the	journals that I have provided service to once or twice:
2025	Economic Systems, Public Health, npj Heritage Science
2024	International Journal of Industrial Organization, Digital Economy and Sustainable Development, Economic Analysis and Policy, Social Science & Medicine, Heliyon
2023	Frontiers in Psychology
2022	Journal of Econometrics, Applied Economics, The Lancet Planetary Health
2021	Applied Economics Letters
2019	Economics of Transition and Institutional Change
Extramural Service	
2021-	Project Consultant, UNDP Malaysia
2021-	Project Consultant, Malaysian Institute of Economic Research (MIER)
Intramural Service	
2024–	Institutional Review Board (IRB) Member, PKU School of Economics
2024-	Education Committee, PKU School of Economics
2023	Workshop Organizer, PKU School of Economics-Institute for Global Health and Development "Health & Labor Workshop"
2021–22	Workshop Organizer, Labor/Development Brownbag, University of Washington Economics Department
Other Experience	
2015–16 2014–16	Intern, Analysis Group, Inc., Beijing Research Assistant, Cheung Kong Graduate School of Business (supervised by V. Brian Viard), Beijing

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